

GRAND RAPIDS HOUSING COMMISSION PUBLIC HOUSING GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE

1.0 RIGHT TO A HEARING

Upon the filing of a written request as provided in these procedures, a resident shall be entitled to a hearing before a Hearing Officer.

2.0 DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Grievance Procedure, the following definitions are applicable:

- A. **“Grievance”** shall mean any dispute which a resident may have with respect to the Grand Rapids Housing Commission’s action or failure to act in accordance with the individual resident’s lease or Housing Commission regulations which adversely affect the individual resident’s rights, duties, welfare or status. Grievance does not include any dispute a resident may have with the Housing Commission concerning a termination of tenancy or eviction that involves any activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the Housing Commission’s public housing premises by other residents or employees of the Housing Commission; or any violent or drug-related criminal activity on or off such premises; or any activity resulting in a felony conviction. Nor shall this process apply to disputes between residents not involving the Grand Rapids Housing Commission or to class grievances.
- B. **“Complainant”** shall mean any resident whose grievance is presented to the Grand Rapids Housing Commission or at the development management office in accordance with Sections 3.0 and 4.0 of this procedure.
- C. **“Elements of Due Process”** shall mean an eviction action or a termination of tenancy in a State or local court in which the following procedural safeguards are required:
1. Adequate notice to the resident of the grounds for terminating the tenancy and for eviction;
 2. Right of the resident to be represented by counsel;
 3. Opportunity for the resident to refute the evidence presented by the Housing Commission including the right to confront and cross examine witnesses and to present any affirmative legal or equitable defense which the resident may have; and
 4. A decision on the merits.

- D. **“Hearing Officer”** shall mean a person selected in accordance with Section 4.0 of these procedures to hear grievances and render a decision with respect thereto.
- E. **“Resident”** shall mean the adult person (or persons) other than a live-in aide:
 - 1. Who resides in the unit and who executed the lease with the Grand Rapids Housing Commission as lessee of the premises, or, if no such person now resides in the premises.
 - 2. Who resides in the unit and who is the remaining head of household of the resident family residing in the unit.
- F. **“Resident Organization”** includes a resident management corporation.
- G. **“Promptly”** (as used in Section 3.0, and 4.0 (D)), shall mean within the time period indicated in a notice from Grand Rapids Housing Commission of a proposed action which would provide the basis for a grievance if the resident has received a notice of a proposed action from the agency.

3.0 PROCEDURES PRIOR TO A HEARING

Any grievance shall be presented within fifteen (15) days, either orally or in writing, to the Grand Rapids Housing Commission office or to the office of the development in which the resident resides so that the grievance may be discussed informally and settled without a hearing. A summary of such discussion shall be prepared within fifteen (15) calendar days and one copy shall be given to the resident and one retained in the Housing Commission’s resident file. The summary shall specify the names of the participants, dates of the meeting, the nature of the proposed disposition of the complaint and the specific reasons therefore, and shall specify the procedures by which a hearing under these procedures may be obtained if the resident is not satisfied.

4.0 PROCEDURES TO OBTAIN A HEARING

4.1 REQUEST FOR HEARING

The resident shall submit a written request for a hearing to the Housing Commission or the development office within fifteen (15) calendar days from the date of the mailing of the summary of the discussion pursuant to Section 3.0. The written request shall specify:

- A. The reasons for the grievance; and
- B. The action or relief sought.

4.2 SELECTION OF A HEARING OFFICER

A grievance hearing shall be conducted by an impartial person appointed by the Grand Rapids Housing Commission other than a person who made or approved the action under review or a subordinate of such person.

The Grand Rapids Housing Commission shall annually submit a list of prospective hearing officers. This list shall be provided to any existing resident organization(s) for such organization's comments or recommendations. The Grand Rapids Housing Commission shall consider any comments or recommendations by a resident organization.

From this list, a hearing officer shall be selected.

4.3 FAILURE TO REQUEST A HEARING

If the resident does not request a hearing in accordance with this section, then the Grand Rapids Housing Commission's disposition of the grievance under Section 3.0 shall become final. However, failure to request a hearing does not constitute a waiver by the resident of the right thereafter to contest the Grand Rapids Housing Commission's action in disposing of the complaint in an appropriate judicial proceeding.

4.4 HEARING PREREQUISITE

All grievances shall be presented within fifteen (15) days, either orally or in writing, pursuant to the informal procedure prescribed in Section 3.0 as a condition precedent to a hearing under this Section. However, if the resident can show good cause why there was failure to proceed in accordance with Section 3.0 to the Hearing Officer, the provisions of this subsection may be waived by the Hearing Officer.

4.5 ESCROW DEPOSIT

Before a hearing is scheduled in any grievance involving the amount of rent as defined in the lease which the Grand Rapids Housing Commission claims is due, the resident shall pay to the Grand Rapids Housing Commission an amount equal to the amount of the rent due and payable as of the first of the month preceding the month in which the act or failure to act took place. The resident shall thereafter deposit monthly the same amount of the monthly rent in an escrow account held by the Grand Rapids Housing Commission until the complaint is resolved by decision of the Hearing Officer. Amounts deposited into the escrow account shall not be considered as acceptance of money for rent during the period in which the grievance is pending. In extenuating circumstances, the Grand Rapids Housing Commission may waive these requirements. Unless so waived, the failure to make such payments shall result in a termination of the grievance procedure. However, failure to make payment shall not constitute a waiver of any right the resident

may have to contest the Grand Rapids Housing Commission's disposition of his grievance in any appropriate judicial proceeding.

4.6 SCHEDULING OF HEARINGS

Upon the resident's compliance with this section, the Hearing Officer shall promptly schedule a hearing for a time and place reasonably convenient to both the resident and the Grand Rapids Housing Commission. A written notification specifying the time, place and the procedures governing the hearing shall be delivered to the resident and the appropriate agency official.

5.0 PROCEDURES GOVERNING THE HEARING

The resident shall be afforded a fair hearing, which shall include:

- A. The opportunity to examine before the grievance hearing any Housing Commission documents, including records and regulations that are directly relevant to the hearing. The resident shall be provided a copy of any such document at the resident's expense. If the Grand Rapids Housing Commission does not make the document available for examination upon request by the resident, the Grand Rapids Housing Commission may not rely on such document at the grievance hearing.
- B. The right to be represented by counsel or other person chosen as the resident's representative and to have such person make statements on the resident's behalf;
- C. The right to a private hearing unless the resident requests a public hearing;
- D. The right to present evidence and arguments in support of the resident's complaint, to controvert evidence relied on by the Housing Commission or development management, and to confront and cross examine all witnesses upon whose testimony or information the Grand Rapids Housing Commission or development management relies; and
- E. A decision based solely and exclusively upon the facts presented by the hearing.

The Hearing Officer may render a decision without holding a hearing if the Hearing Officer determines that the issue has been previously decided at another hearing.

If either the resident or Housing Commission fails to appear at a scheduled hearing, the Hearing Officer may postpone the hearing for up to five business days or determine that the missing party has waived their right to a hearing. Both the Grand Rapids Housing Commission and the resident shall be notified of the Hearing Officer's decision. This decision shall not waive a resident's right to contest the disposition of the grievance in an appropriate judicial proceeding.

The following accommodations will be made for persons with disabilities:

- A. The Grand Rapids Housing Commission shall provide reasonable accommodations for persons with disabilities to participate in the hearing. Reasonable accommodations may include qualified sign language interpreters, readers, accessible locations, or attendants.
- B. If the resident is visually impaired, any notice to the resident that is required by these procedures must be in an accessible format.

6.0 INFORMAL HEARING PROCEDURES FOR DENIAL OF ASSISTANCE ON THE BASIS OF INELIGIBLE IMMIGRATION STATUS

The participant family may request that the Grand Rapids Housing Commission provide for an informal hearing after the family has notification of the INS decision on appeal, or in lieu of request of appeal to the INS. The participant family must make this request within 30 days of receipt of the Notice of Denial or Termination of Assistance, or within 30 days of receipt of the INS appeal decision.

7.0 DECISION OF THE HEARING OFFICER

The Hearing Officer shall prepare a written decision, together with the reasons therefore, within fifteen (15) calendar days after the hearing. A copy of the decision shall be sent to the resident and the Grand Rapids Housing Commission. The Housing Commission shall retain a copy of the decision in the resident's folder. A copy of such decision with all names and identifying references deleted shall also be maintained on file by the Grand Rapids Housing Commission and made available for inspection by a prospective complainant, his or her representative, or the Hearing Officer.

The decision of the Hearing Officer shall be binding on the Grand Rapids Housing Commission who shall take all actions, or refrain from any actions, necessary to carry out the decision unless the Grand Rapids Housing Commission's Board of Commissioners determines within reasonable time, and promptly notifies the complainant of its determination, that:

- A. The grievance does not concern Grand Rapids Housing Commission action or failure to act in accordance with or involving the resident's lease or Housing Commission regulations, which adversely affect the resident's rights, duties, welfare or status;
- B. The decision of the Hearing Officer is contrary to applicable Federal, State, or local law, Housing Commission regulations, or requirements of the Annual Contributions Contract between the Housing Commission and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

A decision by the Hearing Officer or Board of Commissioners in favor of the Grand Rapids Housing Commission or which denies the relief requested by the resident in whole or in part shall not constitute a waiver of, nor affect in any manner whatsoever, any rights the resident may have to a trial do novo or judicial review in any judicial proceedings, which may thereafter be brought in the matter.